

Kenneth M. Hanson – Publication List (imaging, Bayesian analysis, and related topics)

Most papers are available under the base URL (<http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/>).

Many papers are also available on line from the Los Alamos Unclassified Report Library; direct links are provided below. Unfortunately, because of security concerns, these links may be available only from LANL internal network. Electronic versions of some older reports are available only from scans of paper documents or microfiche and therefore are of poor quality.

Please contact me at kmh@lanl.gov if you would like a publication from this list and you can not retrieve it from my web pages.

- [1] K. M. Hanson, “Quasi-Monte Carlo: halftoning in high dimensions,” in *Computational Imaging*, C. A. Bouman and R. L. Stevenson, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **5016**, pp. 161–172, 2003. (LA-UR-03-0733; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/compim03.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/compim03.pdf>).
- [2] K. M. Hanson and F. M. Hemez, “Uncertainty quantification of simulation codes based on experimental data,” in *Proc. 41st AIAA Aerospace Sciences*, AIAA, (Washington DC), 2003. (LA-UR-03-0171; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/aiaa03.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/aiaa03.pdf>).
- [3] K. M. Hanson, J. M. Booker, and F. M. Hemez, “Synopsis of a workshop on quantification of uncertainties in physics simulations,” Los Alamos Report LA-UR-02-7331, Los Alamos National Laboratory, 2002. (LA-UR-02-7331; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/quippsum02.pdf>).
- [4] K. M. Hanson and F. M. Hemez, “A framework for assessing confidence in computational predictions,” *Experimental Techniques* **25**, pp. 50–55, 2001. (LA-UR-01-3575; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/extech01.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/extech01.pdf>).
- [5] K. M. Hanson, “Markov Chain Monte Carlo posterior sampling with the Hamiltonian method,” in *Proc. Third Int. Symp. on Sensitivity Analysis of Model Output*, P. Prado and R. Bolado, eds., pp. 259–262, CIEMAT, Madrid, 2001. (LA-UR-01-1410; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/samo01a.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/samo01a.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796222.pdf>).
- [6] K. M. Hanson and G. S. Cunningham, “A modular approach to simulation with automatic sensitivity calculation,” in *Proc. Third Int. Symp. on Sensitivity Analysis of Model Output*, P. Prado and R. Bolado, eds., pp. 83–86, CIEMAT, Madrid, 2001. (LA-UR-01-802; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/samo01b.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/samo01b.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00357125.pdf>).
- [7] K. M. Hanson, ed., *Medical Image Processing - 1984 to 1999*, Selected SPIE Papers on CD-ROM, vol. 13, SPIE, Bellingham, 2001. (Collection of 367 papers chosen from SPIE’s publica-

tions from 1984 to 1999 (approx. 4000 pages on two CD-ROMs), with a 47-page introduction; LA-UR-00-4006; Summary: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medimcd.pdf>).

- [8] K. M. Hanson, “Markov Chain Monte Carlo posterior sampling with the Hamiltonian method,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, M. Sonka and K. M. Hanson, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **4322**, pp. 456–467, 2001. (LA-UR-01-1016; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim01.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim01.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00357126.pdf>).
- [9] M. Sonka and K. M. Hanson, eds., *Medical Imaging: Image Processing, Proc. SPIE* **4322**, 2001. (2050 pages).
- [10] K. M. Hanson and J. M. Booker, “Inference from Rossi traces,” in *Bayesian Inference and Maximum Entropy Methods in Science and Engineering*, A. Mohammad-Djafari, ed., *AIP Conf. Proc.* **568**, pp. 604–614, Amer. Inst. Phys., (Melville, NY), 2001. (LA-UR-00-4256; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent00.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent00.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00357141.pdf>).
- [11] R. Fischer, V. Dose, K. M. Hanson, and W. von der Linden, “Bayesian background estimation,” in *Bayesian Inference and Maximum Entropy Methods in Science and Engineering*, J. T. Rychert, G. J. Erickson, and C. R. Smith, eds., *AIP Conf. Proc.* **567**, pp. 193–212, Amer. Inst. Phys., (Melville, NY), 2001. (LA-UR-99-4340; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/pre00.abs.html>).
- [12] R. Fischer, K. M. Hanson, V. Dose, and W. von der Linden, “Background estimation in experimental spectra,” *Phys. Rev. E* **61**, pp. 1152–1161, 2000. (LA-UR-99-4340; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/pre00.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/pre00.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00357142.pdf>).
- [13] K. M. Hanson, ed., *Medical Imaging: Image Processing, Proc. SPIE* **3979**, 2000. (1688 pages).
- [14] K. M. Hanson, “A framework for assessing uncertainties in simulation predictions,” *Physica D* **133**, pp. 179–188, 1999. (LA-UR-98-4254; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/physd99o.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/physd99o.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00357143.pdf>).
- [15] A. H. Hielscher, A. Klose, and K. M. Hanson, “Gradient-based iterative image reconstruction scheme for time-resolved optical tomography,” *IEEE Trans. Med. Imaging* **18**, pp. 262–271, 1999. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/tmi99a.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/tmi99a.pdf>).
- [16] K. M. Hanson and G. S. Cunningham, “Operation of the Bayes Inference Engine,” in *Maximum Entropy and Bayesian Methods*, W. von der Linden et al., ed., pp. 309–318, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 1999. (LA-UR-98-4253; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent98.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent98.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796144.pdf>).

- [17] G. S. Cunningham, A. Lehovich, and K. M. Hanson, “Bayesian estimation of regularization parameters for deformable surface models,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, K. M. Hanson, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **3661**, pp. 562–573, 1999. (LA-UR-99-883; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim99.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim99.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00188453.pdf>).
- [18] K. M. Hanson, G. S. Cunningham, and R. J. McKee, “Uncertainties in Bayesian geometric models,” in *IEEE Int. Conf. on Image Processing*, IEEE, Piscataway, 1999 (on CD-ROM: ISBN 0 7803 5470 2). (LA-UR-99-3646; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/icip99.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/icip99.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796154.pdf>).
- [19] A. D. Klose, A. H. Hielscher, K. M. Hanson, and J. Beuthan, “Two- and three-dimensional optical tomography of finger joints for diagnostics of rheumatoid arthritis,” in *Photon Migration in Tissues*, D. A. Benaron et al., ed., *Proc. SPIE* **3566**, pp. 151–160, 1999. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/pmt98.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/pmt98.pdf>).
- [20] K. M. Hanson, ed., *Medical Imaging: Image Processing, Proc. SPIE* **3661**, 1999. (1706 pages).
- [21] X. L. Battle, G. S. Cunningham, and K. M. Hanson, “Tomographic reconstruction using 3D deformable models,” *Phys. Med. Biol.* **43**, pp. 983–990, 1998. (LA-UR-97-880).
- [22] G. S. Cunningham, K. M. Hanson, and X. L. Battle, “Three-dimensional reconstructions from low-count SPECT data using deformable models,” *Opt. Express* **2**, pp. 227–236, 1998. (LA-UR-96-4908; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/optexp98.abs.html>; <http://www.osa.org>).
- [23] W. E. King, G. H. Campbell, S. M. Foiles, D. Cohen, and K. M. Hanson, “Quantified HREM observation of the $\Sigma_{11}(113)/[\bar{1}10]$ grain boundary structure in aluminum and comparison with atomistic simulation,” *J. Microsc.* **190**, pp. 131–143, 1998. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/jmic98.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/jmic98.pdf>).
- [24] K. M. Hanson, G. S. Cunningham, and S. S. Saquib, “Inversion based on computational simulations,” in *Maximum Entropy and Bayesian Methods*, G. J. Erickson, J. T. Rychert, and C. R. Smith, eds., pp. 121–135, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 1998. (LA-UR-98-0998; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent97.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent97.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796157.pdf>).
- [25] K. M. Hanson and G. S. Cunningham, “Posterior sampling with improved efficiency,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, K. M. Hanson, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **3338**, pp. 371–382, 1998. (LA-UR-98-1518; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim98b.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim98b.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796155.pdf>).
- [26] K. M. Hanson, “A simplified method of estimating noise power spectra,” in *Medical Imaging: Physics of Medical Imaging*, J. T. Dobbins III

- and J. M. Boone, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **3336**, pp. 243–250, 1998. (LA-UR-98-1385; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim98a.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim98a.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796156.pdf>).
- [27] A. H. Hielscher, A. Klose, D. M. Catarious, Jr., and K. M. Hanson, “Tomographic imaging of breast and brain tissue by time-resolved, model-based, iterative image reconstruction,” in *Advances in Optical Imaging and Photon Migration, Tech. Dig.*, R. R. Alfano and J. G. Fujimoto, eds., vol. 21 of *OSA Trends in Optics and Photonic Series*, pp. 156–161, Optical Society of America, Washington DC, 1998. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/orl98.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/orl98.pdf>).
- [28] M. L. J. Rightley, R. J. Henninger, and K. M. Hanson, “Adjoint differentiation of hydrodynamic codes,” in *CNLS Research Highlights*, Center for Nonlinear Studies, Los Alamos National Laboratory, April, 1998. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/CNLS97.abs.html>; <http://cnls.lanl.gov/Publications/highlights.html>).
- [29] K. M. Hanson, ed., *Medical Imaging: Image Processing, Proc. SPIE* **3338**, 1998. (1614 pages).
- [30] K. M. Hanson, G. S. Cunningham, and R. J. McKee, “Uncertainty assessment for reconstructions based on deformable models,” *Int. J. Imaging Syst. Technol.* **8**, pp. 506–512, 1997. (LA-UR-97-879; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/ijist97.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/ijist97.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796169.pdf>).
- [31] G. S. Cunningham, K. M. Hanson, and X. L. Battle, “Three-dimensional reconstructions from low-count SPECT data using deformable models,” in *Conf. Record IEEE NSS - Medical Imaging Conf.*, O. Nalcioglu, ed., pp. 1469–1474, IEEE, Piscataway, 1998 (on CD-ROM: ISBN 0 7803 4261 5). (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/mic97.abs.html>).
- [32] K. M. Hanson, G. S. Cunningham, and S. S. Saquib, “Inversion based on complex computational simulations,” in *Conf. Record IEEE/EURASIP Nonlinear Signal and Image Processing Workshop*, E. J. Coyle and G. B. Adams, eds., IEEE, Piscataway, 1997 (on CD-ROM: ISBN 0 876346 09 4). (LA-UR-97-2846; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/nsip97.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/nsip97.pdf>).
- [33] K. M. Hanson, G. S. Cunningham, and R. J. McKee, “Uncertainties in tomographic reconstructions based on deformable models,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, K. M. Hanson, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **3034**, pp. 276–286, 1997. (LA-UR-01-4267; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim97a.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim97a.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796181.pdf>).
- [34] X. L. Battle, G. S. Cunningham, and K. M. Hanson, “3D tomographic reconstruction using geometrical models,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, K. M. Hanson, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **3034**, pp. 346–357, 1997. (LA-UR-97-0880; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim97c.abs.html>;

Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim97c.pdf>;
<http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796162.pdf>).

- [35] S. S. Saquib, K. M. Hanson, and G. S. Cunningham, “Model-based image reconstruction from time-resolved diffusion data,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, K. M. Hanson, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **3034**, pp. 369–380, 1997. (LA-UR-97-0192; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim97b.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim97b.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00818559.pdf>).
- [36] K. M. Hanson, ed., *Medical Imaging: Image Processing, Proc. SPIE* **3034**, 1997. (1182 pages).
- [37] K. M. Hanson, G. S. Cunningham, and R. J. McKee, “Uncertainty estimation in reconstructed deformable models,” in *MAXENT 96: Proc. Maximum Entropy Conf.*, M. Sears, V. Nedeljkovic, N. E. Pendock, and S. Sibisi, eds., pp. 41–51, Univ. Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1996. (LA-UR-96-4437; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent96.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent96.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796163.pdf>).
- [38] K. M. Hanson, R. L. Bilisoly, and G. S. Cunningham, “Kinky tomographic reconstruction,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, M. H. Loew and K. M. Hanson, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **2710**, pp. 156–166, 1996. (LA-UR-96-1203; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim96.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim96.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00329356.pdf>).
- [39] K. M. Hanson and G. S. Cunningham, “The hard truth,” in *Maximum Entropy and Bayesian Methods*, J. Skilling and S. Sibisi, eds., pp. 157–164, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 1996. (LA-UR-94-4385; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent94.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent94.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796176.pdf>).
- [40] K. M. Hanson and G. S. Cunningham, “The Bayes Inference Engine,” in *Maximum Entropy and Bayesian Methods*, K. M. Hanson and R. N. Silver, eds., pp. 125–134, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 1996. (LA-UR-96-1204; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent95.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent95.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796178.pdf>).
- [41] K. M. Hanson and D. R. Wolf, “Estimators for the Cauchy distribution,” in *Maximum Entropy and Bayesian Methods*, G. Heidbreder, ed., pp. 255–263, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 1996. (LA-UR-93-4251; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent93.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent93.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00324495.pdf>).
- [42] K. M. Hanson and G. S. Cunningham, “A computational approach to Bayesian inference,” *Computing Science and Statistics* **27**, pp. 202–211, Interface Foundation, (Fairfax Station, VA 22039-7460), 1996. (LA-UR-95-1457; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/interface95.abs.html>;

Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/interface95.pdf>;
<http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00818488.pdf>).

- [43] G. S. Cunningham, I. Koyfman, and K. M. Hanson, "Improved convergence of gradient-based reconstructions using multi-scale models," in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, M. H. Loew and K. M. Hanson, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **2710**, pp. 145–155, 1996. (LA-UR-96-1202, LA-UR-96-0560; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim96g.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim96g.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00406509.pdf>).
- [44] G. S. Cunningham and K. M. Hanson, "Uncertainty estimation for Bayesian reconstructions from low-count SPECT data," in *Conf. Record IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. and Med. Imaging Conf.*, IEEE, Piscataway, 1996. (LA-UR-96-4073; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/mic96.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/mic96.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796158.pdf>).
- [45] K. M. Hanson, G. S. Cunningham, and R. J. McKee, "Uncertainty in tomographic reconstructions (U)," in *Proc. 9th Nucl. Expl. Code Devel. Conf.*, F. Graviana, et al., ed., Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, 1996. (LA-CP-96-0252).
- [46] R. L. Henninger, P. J. Maudlin, M. L. Rightley, and K. M. Hanson, "Application of forward and adjoint techniques to hydrocode sensitivity analysis (U)," in *Proc. 9th Nucl. Expl. Code Devel. Conf.*, F. Graviana, et al., ed., Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, 1996. (LA-CP-96-0235).
- [47] R. F. Wagner, K. J. Myers, M. P. Anderson, D. G. Brown, and K. M. Hanson, "Toward optimal human and algorithmic observer performance of detection and discrimination tasks on reconstruction from sparse data," in *Maximum Entropy and Bayesian Methods*, K. M. Hanson and R. N. Silver, eds., pp. 211–220, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 1996. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent95w.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent95w.pdf>).
- [48] M. H. Loew and K. M. Hanson, eds., *Medical Imaging: Image Processing, Proc. SPIE* **2710**, 1996. (1056 pages).
- [49] K. M. Hanson and R. N. Silver, eds., *Maximum Entropy and Bayesian Methods*, (Dordrecht), Kluwer Academic, 1996. (475 pages).
- [50] K. M. Hanson, "Measurement of microdensitometer wobble," in *Selected Papers on Microdensitometry*, R. E. Swing, ed., pp. 394–396, SPIE, Bellingham, 1995 (reprinted from *J. Imag. Sci.* **30**, 274-276, 1986).
- [51] K. M. Hanson and G. S. Cunningham, "Exploring the reliability of Bayesian reconstructions," in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, M. H. Loew, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **2434**, pp. 416–423, 1995. (LA-UR-94-2647; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim95.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim95.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796177.pdf>).
- [52] K. J. Myers, M. P. Anderson, D. G. Brown, R. F. Wagner, and K. M. Hanson, "Neural network performance for binary discrimination tasks, part II: effect of task training, and feature

- pre-selection,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, M. H. Loew, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **2434**, pp. 828–837, 1995. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim95k.abs.html>).
- [53] G. S. Cunningham, K. M. Hanson, G. R. Jennings, Jr., and D. R. Wolf, “An interactive tool for Bayesian inference,” in *Review of Progress in Quantitative Nondestructive Evaluation*, D. O. Thompson and D. E. Chimenti, eds., vol. 14A, pp. 747–754, Plenum, New York, 1995. (LA-UR-94-3448; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/qnde95.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/qnde95.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796202.pdf>).
- [54] K. M. Hanson and G. S. Cunningham, “Validation of hydrocode predictions (U),” in *Proc. 8th Nucl. Expl. Code Devel. Conf.*, E. Caramana and C. McMillan, eds., pp. 457–462, Report LA-12963-C, Los Alamos National Laboratory, 1995. (LA-CP-94-0288, LA-UR-01-6671; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/necdc94.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/necdc94.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796519.pdf>).
- [55] K. M. Hanson, G. S. Cunningham, G. R. Jennings, Jr., and D. R. Wolf, “Tomographic reconstruction based on flexible geometric models,” in *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Image Processing, vol. II*, pp. 145–147, IEEE, Piscataway, 1994. (LA-UR-94-2648; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/icip94a.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/icip94a.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00411706.pdf>).
- [56] G. S. Cunningham, K. M. Hanson, G. R. Jennings, Jr., and D. R. Wolf, “An object-oriented implementation of a graphical-programming system,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, M. H. Loew, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **2167**, pp. 914–923, 1994. (LA-UR-94-759; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim94.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim94.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00818480.pdf>).
- [57] K. J. Myers, R. F. Wagner, K. M. Hanson, H. H. Barrett, and J. P. Rolland, “Human and quasi-Bayesian observers of quantum-, artifact-, and object-variability-limited images,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Perception*, H. L. Kundel, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **2166**, pp. 180–190, 1994. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim94b.abs.html>).
- [58] G. S. Cunningham, K. M. Hanson, G. R. Jennings, Jr., and D. R. Wolf, “An object-oriented optimization system,” in *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Image Processing, vol. III*, pp. 826–830, IEEE, Piscataway, 1994. (LA-UR-94-2649; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/icip94g.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/icip94g.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00411705.pdf>).
- [59] K. M. Hanson, “Bayesian reconstruction based on flexible prior models,” *J. Opt. Soc. Amer. A* **10**, pp. 997–1004, 1993. (LA-UR-92-2334 Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/josa93.abs.html>).
- [60] K. M. Hanson, “Flexible prior models in Bayesian image analysis,” in *Maximum Entropy and Bayesian Methods*, A. Mohammad-Djafari and G. Demoment, eds., pp. 399–406, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 1993. (LA-UR-

- 92-3387, Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent92.abs.html>;
Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent92.pdf>).
- [61] K. M. Hanson, “Introduction to Bayesian image analysis,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, M. H. Loew, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **1898**, pp. 716–731, 1993. (LA-UR-93-1179; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim93.abs.html>;
Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim93.pdf>;
<http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00323684.pdf>).
- [62] K. M. Hanson, “Tomographic reconstruction of axially symmetric objects from a single dynamic radiograph,” in *Tactical Missile Warheads*, J. Carleone, ed., pp. 687–693, Amer. Inst. Aeronautics and Astronautics, Washington, DC, 1993. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/tmw93.abs.html>).
- [63] K. J. Myers, R. F. Wagner, and K. M. Hanson, “Rayleigh task performance in tomographic reconstructions: comparison of human and machine performance,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, M. H. Loew, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **1898**, pp. 628–637, 1993. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim93m.abs.html>).
- [64] K. J. Myers, R. F. Wagner, and K. M. Hanson, “Binary task performance in images reconstructed with MEMSYS3: comparison of machine and human observers,” in *Maximum Entropy and Bayesian Methods*, A. Mohammad-Djafari and G. Demoment, eds., pp. 415–421, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 1993. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent92a.abs.html>;
Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent92a.pdf>).
- [65] K. M. Hanson, “Reconstruction based on flexible prior models,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, M. H. Loew, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **1652**, pp. 183–191, 1992. (LA-UR-92-0829; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim92.abs.html>;
<http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00420448.pdf>).
- [66] R. F. Wagner, K. J. Myers, and K. M. Hanson, “Task performance on constrained reconstructions: Human observers compared with suboptimal Bayesian performance,” in *Medical Imaging: Image Processing*, M. H. Loew, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **1652**, pp. 352–362, 1992. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim92w.abs.html>).
- [67] K. M. Hanson and K. J. Myers, “Performance of the Rayleigh task based on the posterior probability of tomographic reconstructions,” in *Conf. Record IEEE Nuclear Science Symposium and Medical Imaging Conf*, pp. 2049–2053, IEEE, Piscataway, 1992. (LA-UR-91-3688; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/mic91.abs.html>).
- [68] K. M. Hanson, “Making binary decisions based on the posterior probability distribution associated with tomographic reconstructions,” in *Maximum Entropy and Bayesian Methods*, C. R. Smith, G. J. Erickson, and P. O. Neudorfer, eds., pp. 313–326, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 1992. (LA-UR-91-3414; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent91.abs.html>;
<http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent91.pdf>;
. <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00387877.pdf>).
- [69] K. M. Hanson, “Simultaneous object estimation and image reconstruction in a Bayesian setting,” in *Image Processing Algorithms and Techniques II*, M. R. Civanlar, S. K. Mi-

- tra, and R. J. Moorhead, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **1452**, pp. 180–191, 1991. (LA-UR-91-1062; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/ipat91.abs.html>).
- [70] K. J. Myers and K. M. Hanson, “Task performance based on the posterior probability of maximum-entropy reconstructions with MEMSYS 3,” in *Medical Imaging V: Image Physics*, R. H. Schneider, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **1443**, pp. 172–182, 1991. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim91m.abs.html>).
- [71] K. M. Hanson and K. J. Myers, “Rayleigh task performance as a method to evaluate image reconstruction algorithms,” in *Maximum Entropy and Bayesian Methods*, W. T. Grandy and L. H. Schick, eds., pp. 303–312, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 1991. (LA-UR-90-3357; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent90.abs.html>; <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/maxent90.pdf>).
- [72] K. M. Hanson, “Method to evaluate image-recovery algorithms based on task performance,” *J. Opt. Soc. Amer.* **A7**, pp. 1294–1304, 1990. (LA-UR-89-3580; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/josa90.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/josa90.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796175.pdf>).
- [73] K. M. Hanson, “Optimization of the constrained algebraic reconstruction technique for a variety of visual tasks,” in *Information Processing in Medical Imaging*, D. A. Ortendahl and J. Llacer, eds., pp. 45–57, Wiley-Liss, New York, 1990. (LA-UR-89-2255; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/ipmi89.abs.html>; <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/ipmi89.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00222497.pdf>).
- [74] K. M. Hanson, “Object detection and amplitude estimation based on maximum *a posteriori* reconstructions,” in *Medical Imaging IV: Image Formation*, R. H. Schneider, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **1231**, pp. 164–175, 1990. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim90.abs.html>).
- [75] K. J. Myers and K. M. Hanson, “Comparison of the algebraic reconstruction technique with the maximum entropy reconstruction technique for a variety of detection tasks,” in *Medical Imaging IV*, R. H. Schneider, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **1231**, pp. 176–187, 1990. (LA-UR-90-0897; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim90m.abs.html>; <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim90m.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00374713.pdf>).
- [76] K. M. Hanson, “Optimization for object localization of the constrained algebraic reconstruction technique,” in *Medical Imaging III*, R. H. Schneider, S. J. Dwyer III, and R. G. Jost, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **1090**, pp. 146–153, 1989. (LA-UR-89-0266; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim89.abs.html>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00222174.pdf>).
- [77] K. M. Hanson, “A Bayesian approach to nonlinear inversion: Abel inversion from x-ray data,” in *Transport Theory, Invariant Imbedding, and Integral Equations*, P. Nelson, V. Faber, D. L. Seth, and A. B. White, Jr., eds., vol. 115 of *Lect. Notes in Pure and Appl. Math.*, pp. 363–368, Marcel Dekker, New York, 1989. (LA-UR-88-1135; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/ttii89.abs.html>);

<http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/ttii89.pdf>;
<http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796173.pdf>;).

- [78] K. M. Hanson, "Optimization of reconstruction algorithms using Monte Carlo simulation," in *Advanced Neutron Sources*, D. K. Hyer, ed., *Amer. Inst. Phys. Conf. Ser.* **97**, pp. 721–734, 1989. (LA-UR-89-0128; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/aip89.abs.html>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00222160.pdf>).
- [79] K. M. Hanson, "POPART - Performance OPTimized Algebraic Reconstruction Technique," in *Visual Comm. and Image Processing*, T. R. Hsing, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **1001**, pp. 318–325, 1988. (LA-UR-88-3126; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/vcip88.abs.html>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00261438.pdf>).
- [80] K. M. Hanson and G. W. Wecksung, "Bayesian approach to limited-angle reconstruction in computed tomography," in *Maximum Entropy and Bayesian Methods*, C. R. Smith and G. J. Erickson, eds., pp. 255–272, Reidel, Dordrecht, 1988 (reprint from *JOSA* **73**, 1983). (LA-UR-83-0944; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/josa83.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/josa83.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796174.pdf>).
- [81] K. M. Hanson, "Method to evaluate image-recovery algorithms based on task performance," in *Medical Imaging II*, R. H. Schneider and S. J. Dwyer III, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **914**, pp. 336–343, 1988. (LA-UR-88-0111; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim88.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim88.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00261014.pdf>).
- [82] A. Rougée, K. M. Hanson, and D. Saint-Felix, "Comparison of 3D tomographic algorithms for vascular reconstruction," in *Medical Imaging II*, R. H. Schneider and S. J. Dwyer III, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **914**, pp. 397–405, 1988. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim88r.abs.html>).
- [83] K. M. Hanson, "Bayesian and related methods in image reconstruction from incomplete data," in *Image Recovery: Theory and Application*, H. Stark, ed., pp. 79–125, Academic, Orlando, 1987. (LA-UR-85-2878; LA-UR-87-9083; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/imrecov.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/imrecov.pdf>).
- [84] K. M. Hanson, "Evaluation of image-recovery algorithms on the basis of task performance," in *Proc. 11eme Colloque sur le Traitement du Signal et des Images (GRETSI)*, M. B. Picinbono, M. P. Tournois, and M. G. Bienvenu, eds., pp. 547–550, 1987. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/gretsi87.abs.html>).
- [85] K. M. Hanson, D. Saint-Felix, and A. Rougée, "3-D tomographic reconstruction from limited cone-beam views," in *IEEE-ASSP/EURASIP 5th Workshop on Multidimensional Signal Processing*, 1987.
- [86] K. M. Hanson, "Effect of nonnegativity constraints on detectability," in *Dig. of Topical Meeting on Quantum-Limited Imaging and Image Processing*, pp. 142–145, Opt. Soc. Amer., (Washington DC), 1986. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/osatop86.abs.html>).

- [87] K. M. Hanson and G. W. Wecksung, “Local basis-function approach to computed tomography,” *Appl. Opt.* **24**, pp. 4028–4039, 1985. (LA-UR-85-0583; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/appopt85.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/appopt85.pdf>).
- [88] K. M. Hanson, “Image processing: mathematics, engineering, or art?,” in *Appl. of Optical Instru. in Medicine XIII*, R. H. Schneider and S. J. Dwyer III, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **535**, pp. 70–81, 1985. (LA-UR-85-0560; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim85.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim85.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00261793.pdf>).
- [89] K. M. Hanson, “Measurement of microdensitometer wobble,” *J. Imag. Sci.* **30**, pp. 274–276, 1986. (LA-UR-86-0854; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/jis86.abs.html>).
- [90] R. L. Whitman, K. M. Hanson, and K. A. Mueller, “Image analysis for dynamic weapons systems,” Los Alamos Report LA-LP-85-15, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, Los Alamos, New Mexico, 1985. (LA-UR-LP-85-15); <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/cgi-bin/getfile?00212417.pdf>).
- [91] K. M. Hanson, “Tomographic reconstruction of axially symmetric objects from a single radiograph,” in *16th Inter. Cong. on High Speed Photography and Photonics*, M. André and M. Hugonschmidt, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **491**, pp. 180–187, 1984. (LA-UR-84-2696; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/hspp84.abs.html>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00261565.pdf>).
- [92] K. M. Hanson, “Optimal object and edge localization in the presence of correlated noise,” in *Appl. of Optical Instru. in Medicine XII*, R. H. Schneider and S. J. Dwyer III, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **454**, pp. 9–17, 1984. (LA-UR-84-0984; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim84.abs.html>).
- [93] R. F. Wagner, D. G. Brown, A. E. Burgess, and K. M. Hanson, “The observer SNR penalty for reconstructions from projections,” *Magn. Reson. Med.* **1**, pp. 76–77, 1984.
- [94] K. M. Hanson and G. W. Wecksung, “Bayesian approach to limited-angle reconstruction in computed tomography,” *J. Opt. Soc. Amer.* **73**, pp. 1501–1509, 1983. (LA-UR-83-0944; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/josa83.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/josa83.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796174.pdf>).
- [95] K. M. Hanson, “Variations in task and the ideal observer,” in *Appl. of Optical Instru. in Medicine XI*, G. D. Fullerton, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **419**, pp. 60–67, 1983. (LA-UR-83-2166; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim83.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim83.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00248980.pdf>).
- [96] K. M. Hanson and G. W. Wecksung, “Bayesian approach to limited-angle ct reconstruction,” in *Dig. of Topical Meeting on Signal Recovery and Synthesis with Incomplete Information and Partial Constraints*, pp. FA6–1, Opt. Soc. Amer., (Washington DC), 1983. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/osatop83.abs.html>).

- [97] K. M. Hanson, “Limited angle CT reconstruction using a priori information,” in *Proc. Inter. Symp. Med. Imag. and Imag. Interp.*, pp. 527–533, IEEE, (Piscataway), 1982. (LA-UR-82-2417; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/ismiii82.abs.html>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00415457.pdf>).
- [98] K. M. Hanson, J. N. Bradbury, R. A. Koeppe, R. J. Macek, D. R. Machen, R. Morgado, M. A. Paciotti, S. A. Sandford, and V. W. Steward, “Proton-computed tomography of human specimens,” *Phys. Med. Biol.* **27**, pp. 25–36, 1982. (LA-UR-81-1253; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/pmb82.abs.html>).
- [99] K. M. Hanson, “The effect of noise in computed-tomographic reconstructions on detectability,” in *Proc. 15th Int. Conf. on System Sciences*, B. Shriver, T. M. Walker, R. R. Grams, and R. H. Sprague, Jr., eds., pp. 67–76, 1982. (LA-UR-81-3264; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/sysci82.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/sysci82.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00251600.pdf>).
- [100] K. M. Hanson, “CT reconstruction from limited projection angles,” in *Appl. of Optical Instru. in Medicine X*, J. A. Mulvaney and G. D. Fullerton, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **347**, pp. 166–173, 1982. (LA-UR-82-0740; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim82.abs.html>; <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim82.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00251728.pdf>).
- [101] J. M. Sandrik, R. F. Wagner, and K. M. Hanson, “Radiographic screen-film noise power spectrum: calibration and intercomparison,” *Appl. Opt.* **21**, pp. 3597–3601, 1982. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/applopt82.abs.html>).
- [102] M. Zaider, D. J. Brenner, K. M. Hanson, and G. N. Minerbo, “Algorithm for determining the proximity distribution from dose-averaged lineal energies,” *Radiation Research* **91**, pp. 95–103, 1982. (LA-UR-81-2763; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/radres82.abs.html>).
- [103] K. M. Hanson, J. N. Bradbury, T. M. Cannon, R. L. Hutson, D. B. Laubacher, R. J. Macek, M. A. Paciotti, and C. A. Taylor, “Computed tomography using proton energy loss,” *Phys. Med. Biol.* **26**, pp. 965–983, 1981. (LA-UR-81-0154; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/pmb81.abs.html>).
- [104] K. M. Hanson, “On the optimality of the filtered backprojection algorithm,” *J. Comput. Assist. Tomogr.* **4**, pp. 361–363, 1980. (LA-UR-79-773; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/jcat80.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/jcat80.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00796179.pdf>).
- [105] W. T. Sheridan, M. R. Keller, C. M. O’Conner, R. A. Brooks, and K. M. Hanson, “Evaluation of edge-induced streaking artifacts in CT scanners,” *Med. Phys.* **7**, pp. 108–111, 1980. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medphys80.abs.html>).
- [106] K. M. Hanson, “Detectability in computed tomographic images,” *Med. Phys.* **6**, pp. 441–451, 1979. (Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/mphys79.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/mphys79.pdf>).

- [107] K. M. Hanson, “The detective quantum efficiency of CT reconstruction: The detection of small objects,” in *Appl. of Optical Instru. in Medicine XII*, J. E. Gray, ed., *Proc. SPIE* **173**, pp. 291–298, 1979. (LA-UR-79-0544; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim79.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/medim79.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00258643.pdf>).
- [108] K. M. Hanson, “Proton computed tomography,” in *Computed Aided Tomography and Ultrasonics in Medicine*, J. Raviv, J. F. Greenleaf, and G. T. Herman, eds., pp. 97–106, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1979. (LA-UR-78-1827; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/catum79.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/catum79.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00247022.pdf>).
- [109] K. M. Hanson, “Noise and contrast discrimination in CT,” in *Radiology of the Skull and Brain, Vol. V: Technical Aspects of Computed Tomography*, T. H. Newton and D. G. Potts, eds., pp. 3941–3955, C. V. Mosby, New York, 1979. (LA-UR-79-0021).
- [110] K. M. Hanson, “Development of a proton-radiographic system for diagnosis and localization of soft-tissue abnormalities - final report,” Los Alamos Report LA-7107-MS, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, Los Alamos, New Mexico, 1979. (LA-7107-MS; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/la7107ms.abs.html>; <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/la7017ms.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00311832.pdf>).
- [111] K. M. Hanson, J. N. Bradbury, T. M. Cannon, R. L. Hutson, D. B. Laubacher, R. Macek, M. A. Paciotti, and C. A. Taylor, “The application of protons to computed tomography,” *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.* **NS-25**, pp. 657–660, 1978. (LA-UR-77-2385; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/ieeens78a.abs.html>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00236693.pdf>).
- [112] K. M. Hanson and D. P. Boyd, “The characteristics of computed-tomographic reconstruction noise and their effect on detectability,” *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.* **NS-25**, pp. 160–163, 1978. (LA-UR-77-2409; Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/ieeens78.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/ieeens78.pdf>; <http://lib-www.lanl.gov/la-pubs/00236703.pdf>).
- [113] K. M. Hanson, “Detectability in the presence of computed-tomographic reconstruction noise,” in *Appl. of Optical Instru. in Medicine X*, J. E. Gray and W. R. Hendee, eds., *Proc. SPIE* **127**, pp. 304–312, 1977. (LA-UR-77-2080, Abstract: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/mphys79.abs.html>; Paper: <http://home.lanl.gov/kmh/publications/mphys79.pdf>).